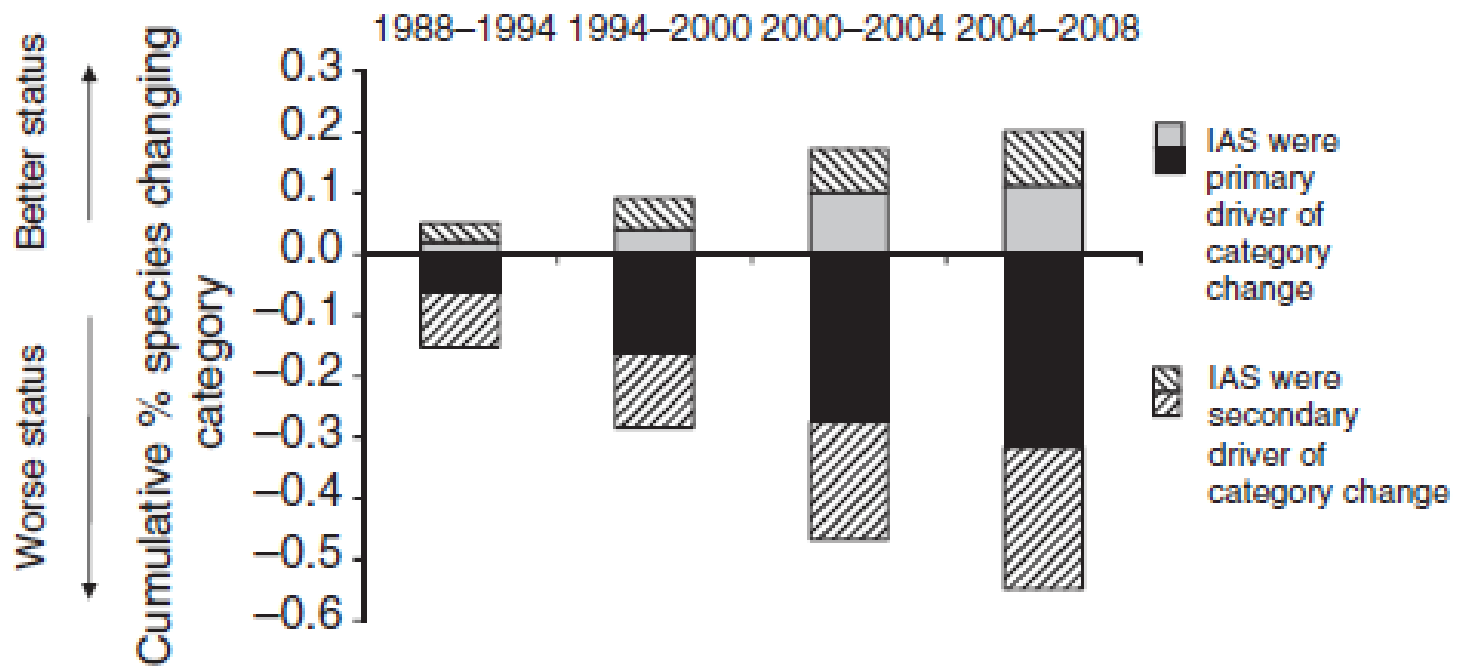
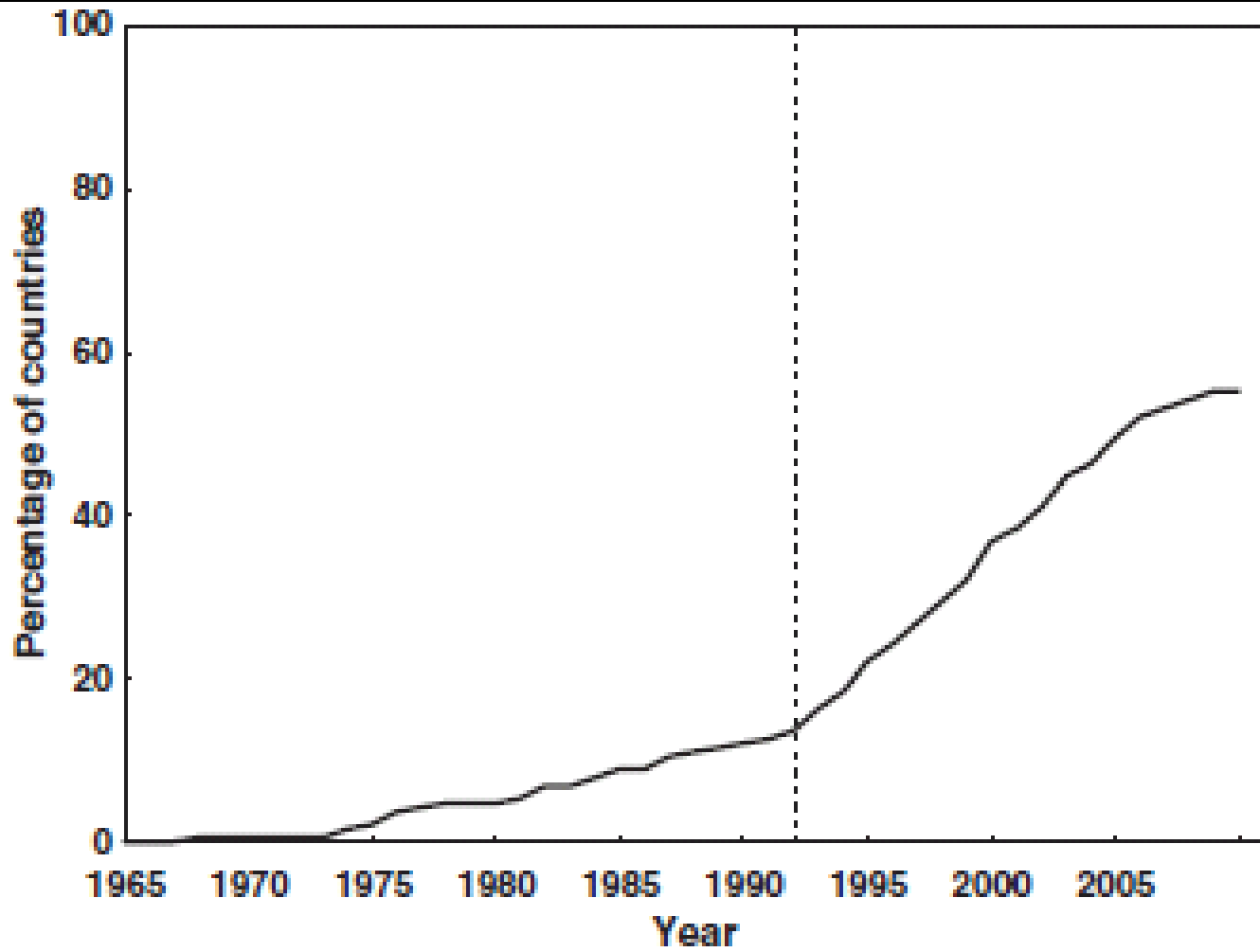


(a)

Birds

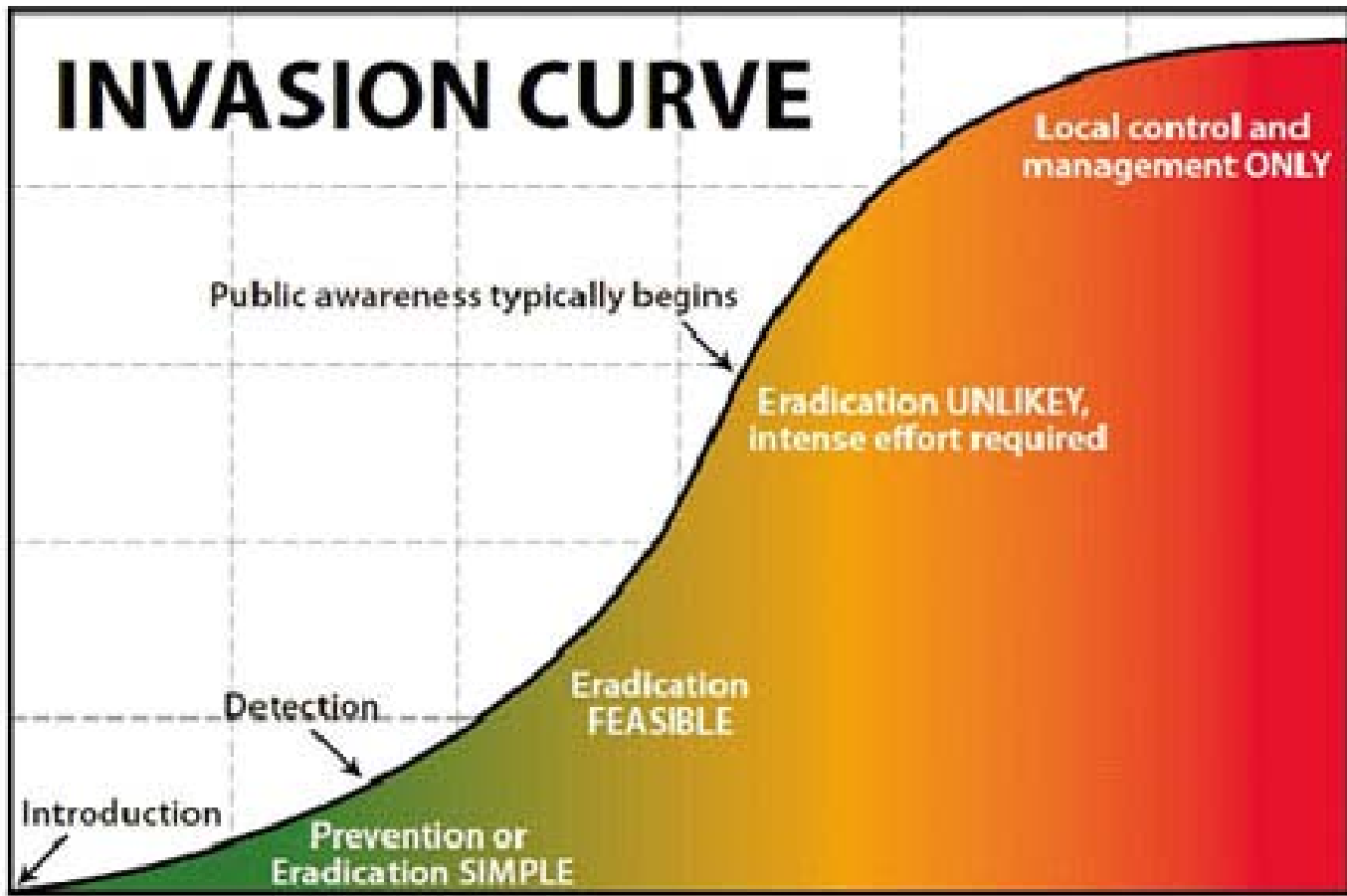






INVASION CURVE

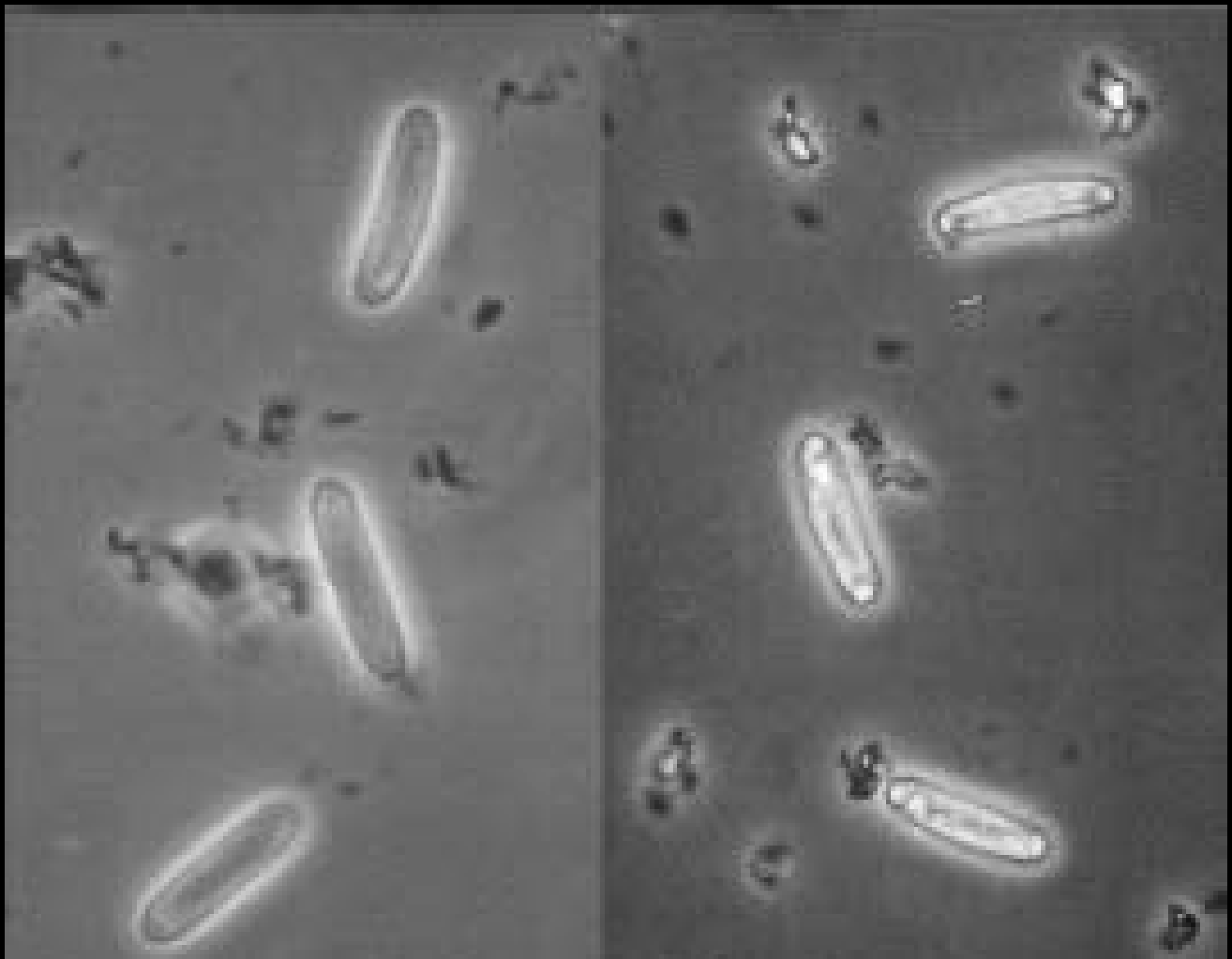
AREA INFESTED



TIME →

CONTROL COSTS →





Apicystis bombi – protozoan parasite.



